



Transportøkonomisk institutt  
Stiftelsen Norsk senter for samferdselsforskning

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# Investigating the social situation in autonomous shuttles

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*PhD-candidate & Researcher*



UiO :

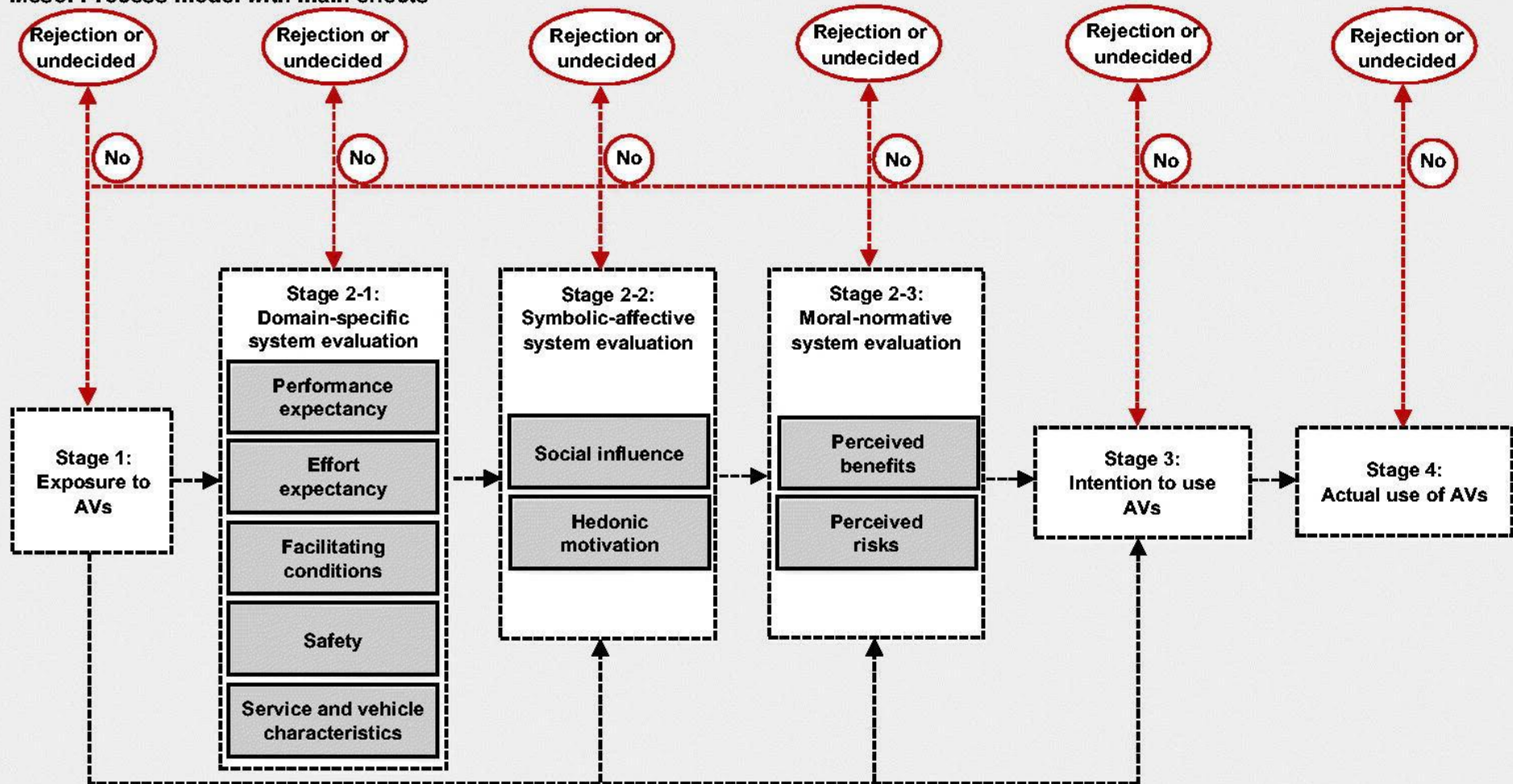


Ruter#



Statens vegvesen

**Meso: Process model with main effects**



**Micro: Individual difference factors**

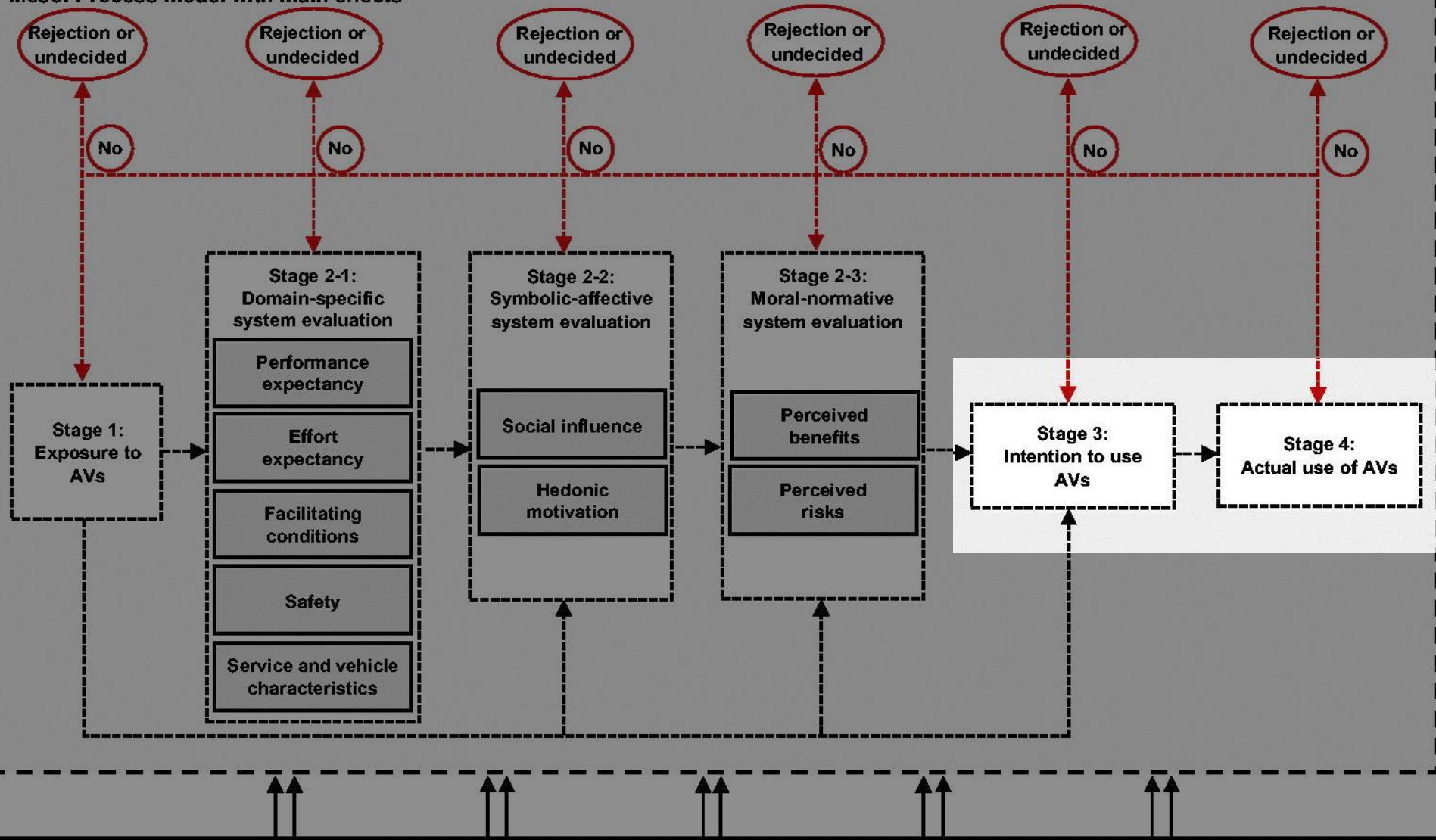
**Socio-demographics**  
Age, gender, household structure, education, income, employment, residential situation

**Travel behavior**  
Access to mobility, travel purpose, attitude towards using travel modes, frequency of travel mode use, medical condition, accident involvement, driving mileage

**Personality**  
Trust, technology savviness, control, sharing AV with stranger



### Meso: Process model with main effects



### Micro: Individual difference factors

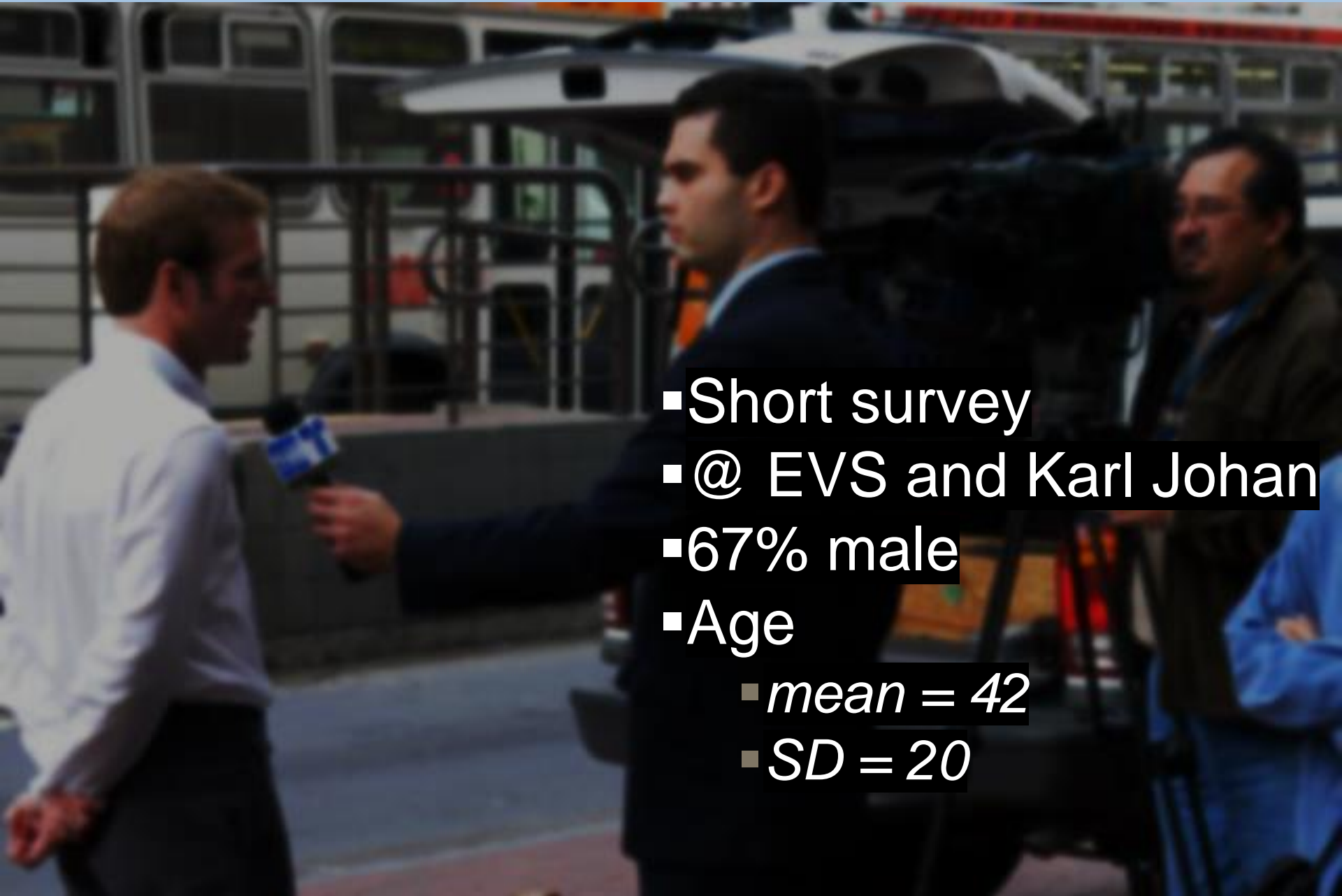
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- Short survey
- @ EVS and Karl Johan
- 67% male
- Age
  - *mean* = 42
  - *SD* = 20



<https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2021-06-15/gm-s-cruise-unit-starts-preproduction-on-autonomous-shuttle>

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## Know of the pilots


	N	%
Never heard	87	37
Heard about	87	37
Seen	39	17
Tried	23	10

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# Previous research

1. Technical
2. Car-focus
3. Scattered

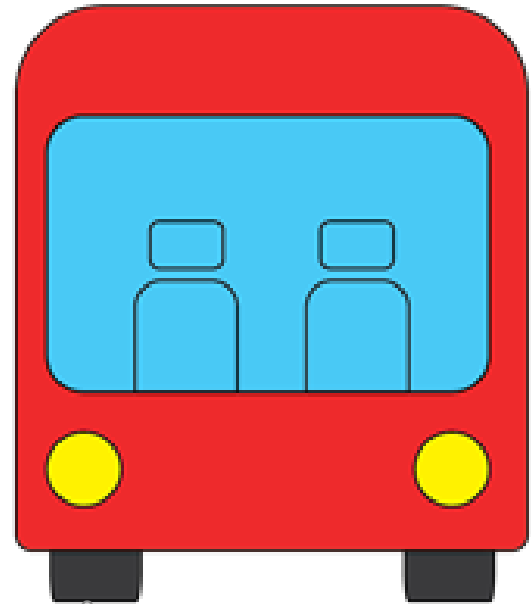
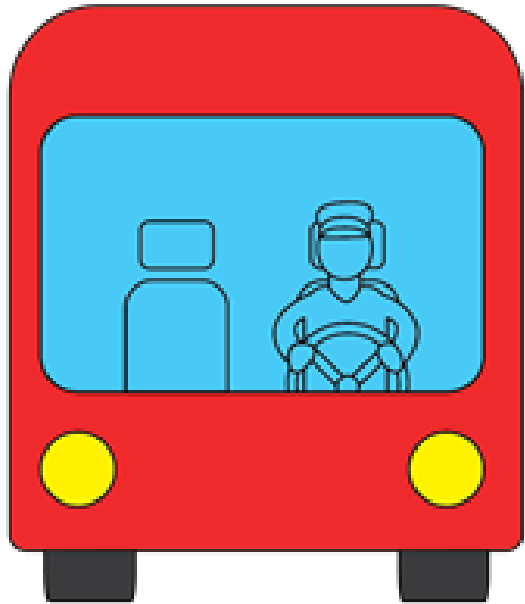
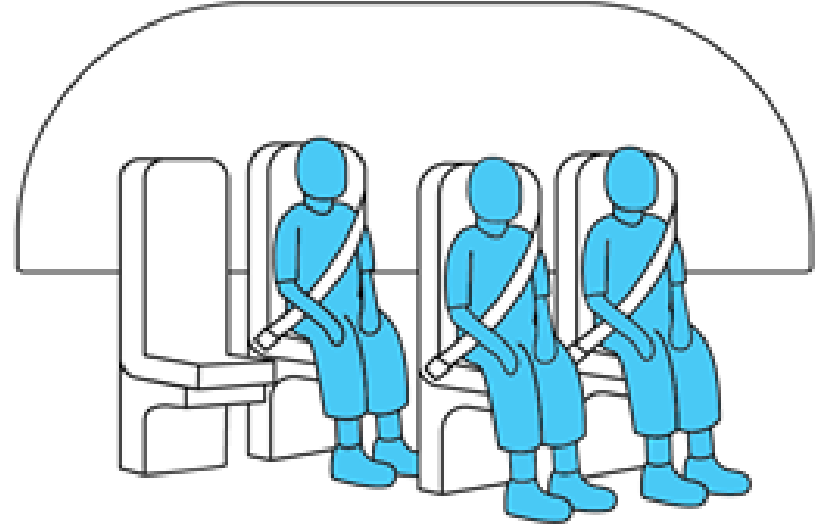
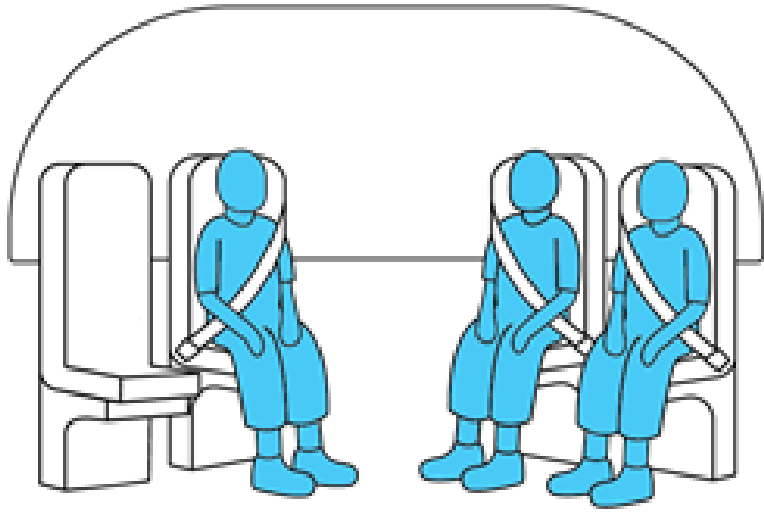


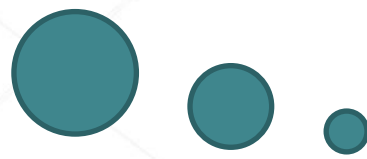
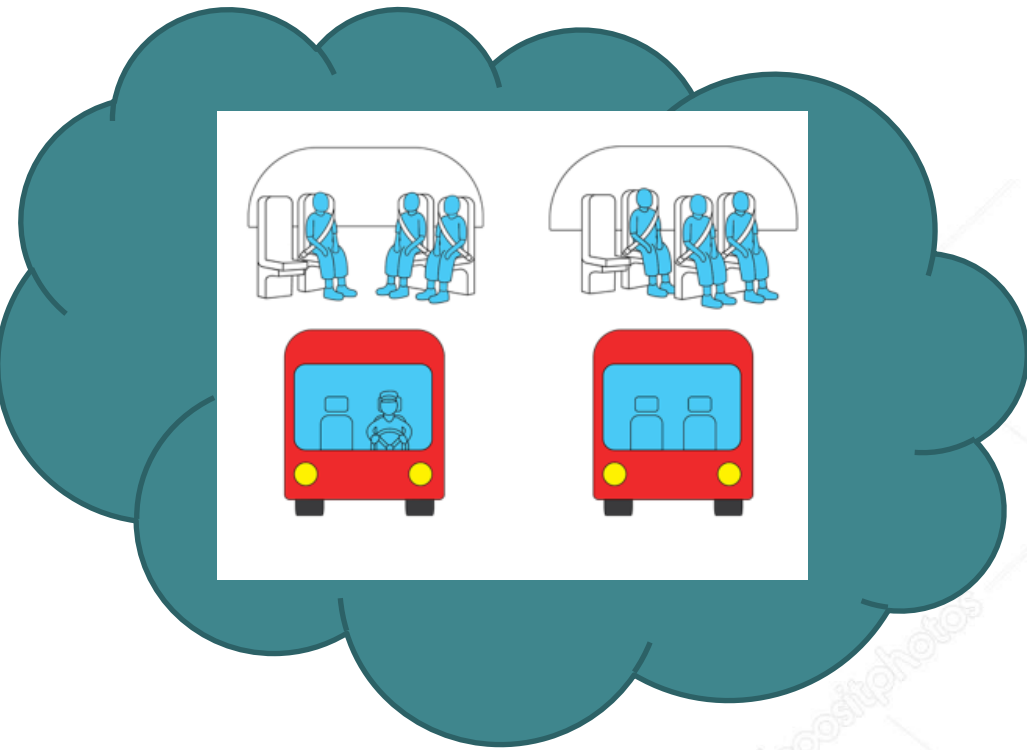
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**Understanding [autonomous vehicles](#)**  
[A Faisal](#), [M Kamruzzaman](#), [T Yigitcanlar](#)... - *Journal of transport and ...*, 2019 - JSTOR  
... possible disruption of **autonomous vehicles**, which potentially ... issues associated with **autonomous vehicles**. The review ... of preparing our cities for **autonomous vehicles**, although a ...  
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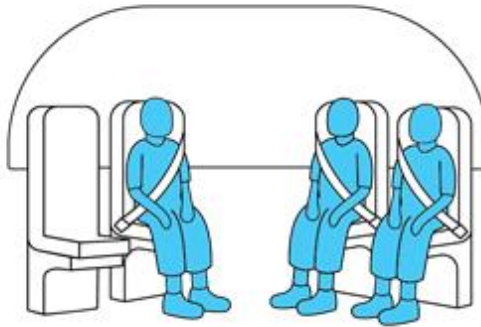
**[PDF] Planning and decision-making for [autonomous vehicles](#)**  
[W Schwarting](#), [J Alonso-Mora](#)... - ... *Robotics, and Autonomous ...*, 2018 - pdf.xuebalib.com  
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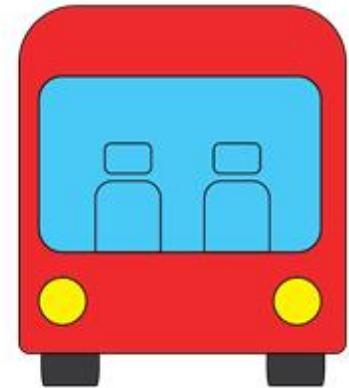




Irrelevant	6%
Facing each other	23%
Facing driving direction	70%



Irrelevant	7%
With driver	34%
Without driver	59%



n = 236

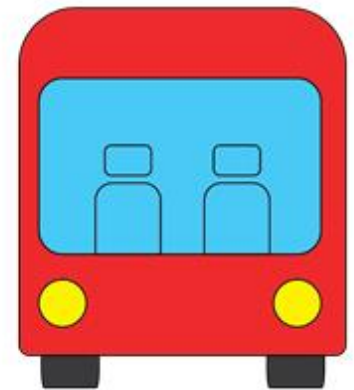
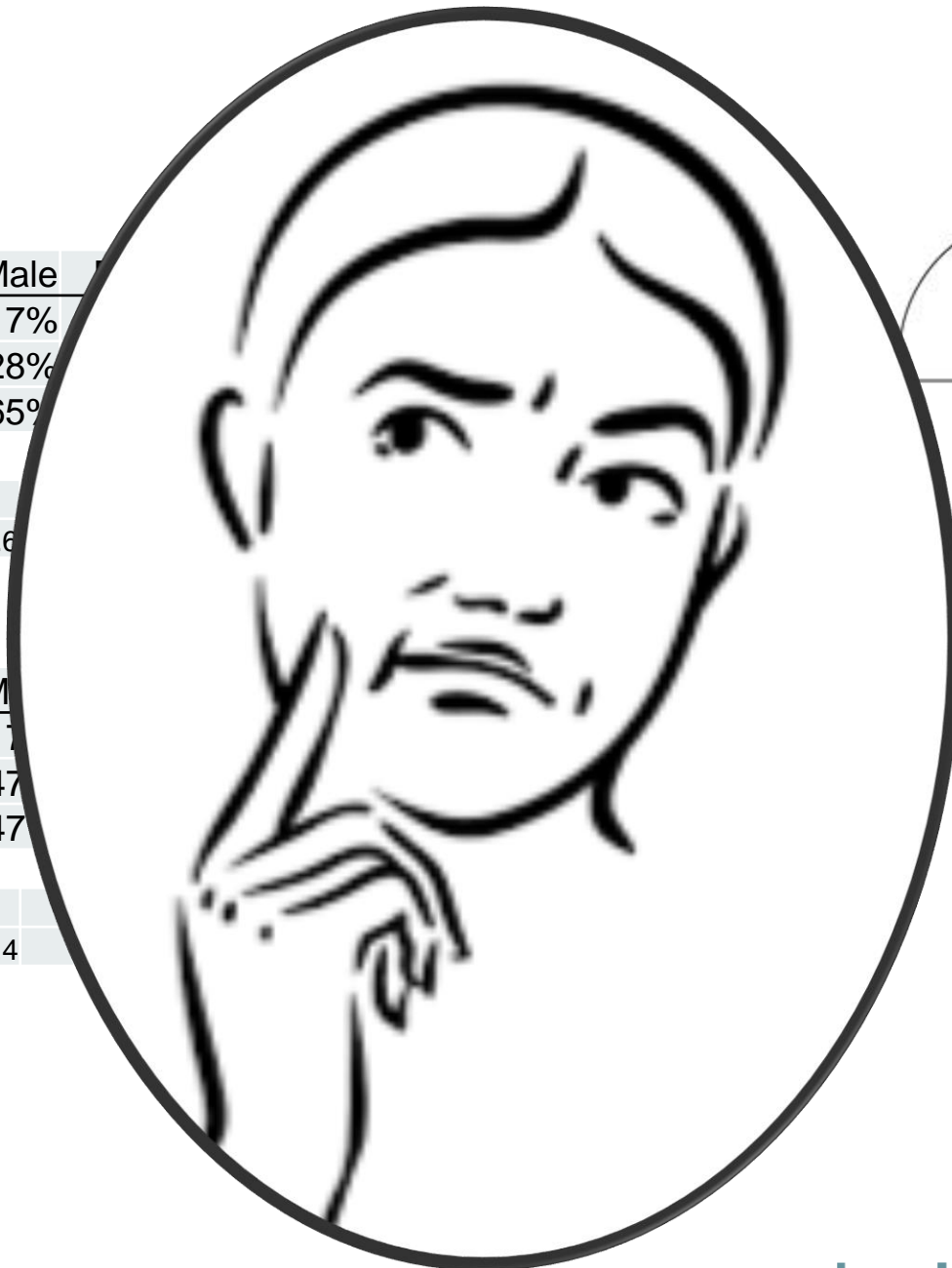


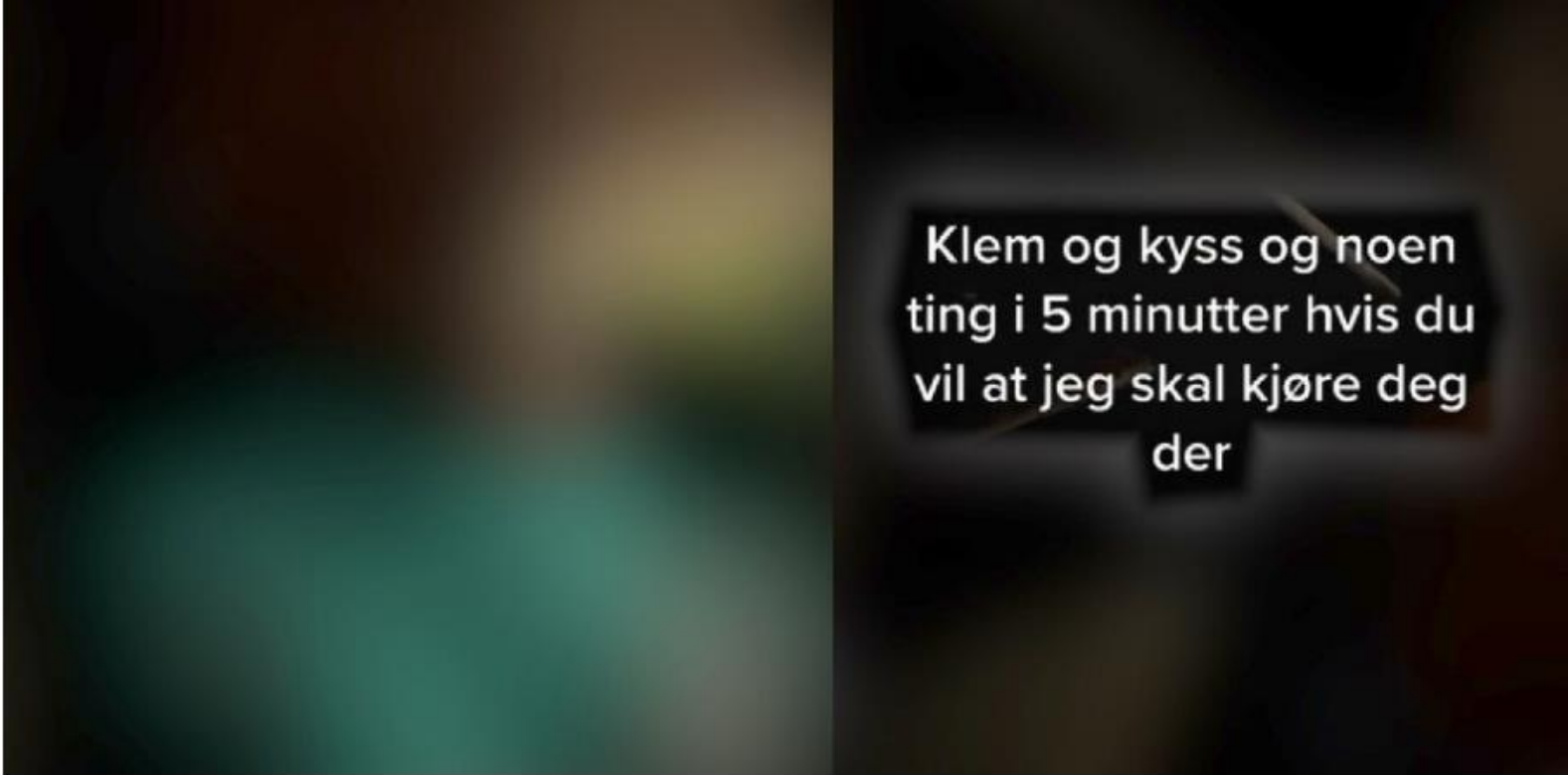
	Male
Irrelevant	7%
Facing each other	28%
Facing driving direction	65%

$\chi^2$ Tests	7.6
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	Male
Irrelevant	7%
With driver	47%
Without driver	47%

$\chi^2$ Tests	36.4
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Klem og kyss og noen ting i 5 minutter hvis du vil at jeg skal kjøre deg der

# Taxi-sjef etter at sjåfør spurte ung kvinne om sex: – En skam for hele næringen

I forrige uke la studenten (22) ut en film på TikTok fra i fjor sommer hvor en taxisjåfør kom med seksuelle tilnærmelser helt til hun løp fra bilen. Torsdag beklager sjefen for taxiselskapet hendelsen, som kan ende i anmeldelse.

---

Unsafe before and underways		
	Male	Female
Irrelevant	4%	9%
Yes	13%	17%
No	83%	74%

---



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	p	
$\chi^2$ Tests	3.67	0.159

---



**«Private»**

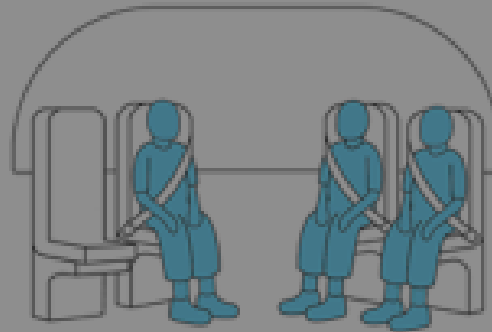
**«Social»**

**«Car sickness»**

**«Safety»**

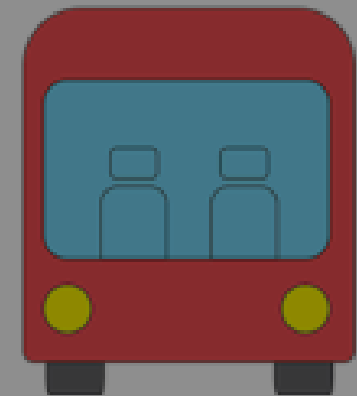
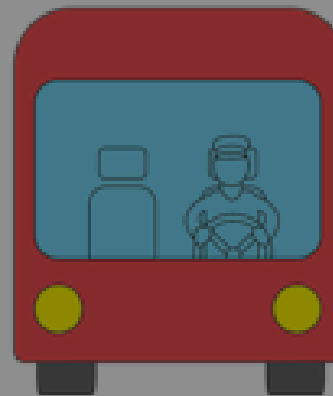
	Male	Female
Irrelevant	7%	5%
Facing each other	28%	13%
Facing driving direction	65%	82%

		p
$\chi^2$ Tests	7.6	0.022



	Male	Female
Irrelevant	7%	6%
With driver	47%	8%
Without driver	47%	86%

		p
$\chi^2$ Tests	36.4	< .001



**«Security – both ways»**

**«Trust»**

**«Supporting drivers»**

Male=159  
Female=77

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*Dislike being close to others*

	Male	Female
Yes	32%	38%
No	67%	62%

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*Will use shuttle when available*

	Male	Female
Yes	94%	86%
No	6%	8%
Irrelevant	0%	6%

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# Prefer 'bus' or 'car'

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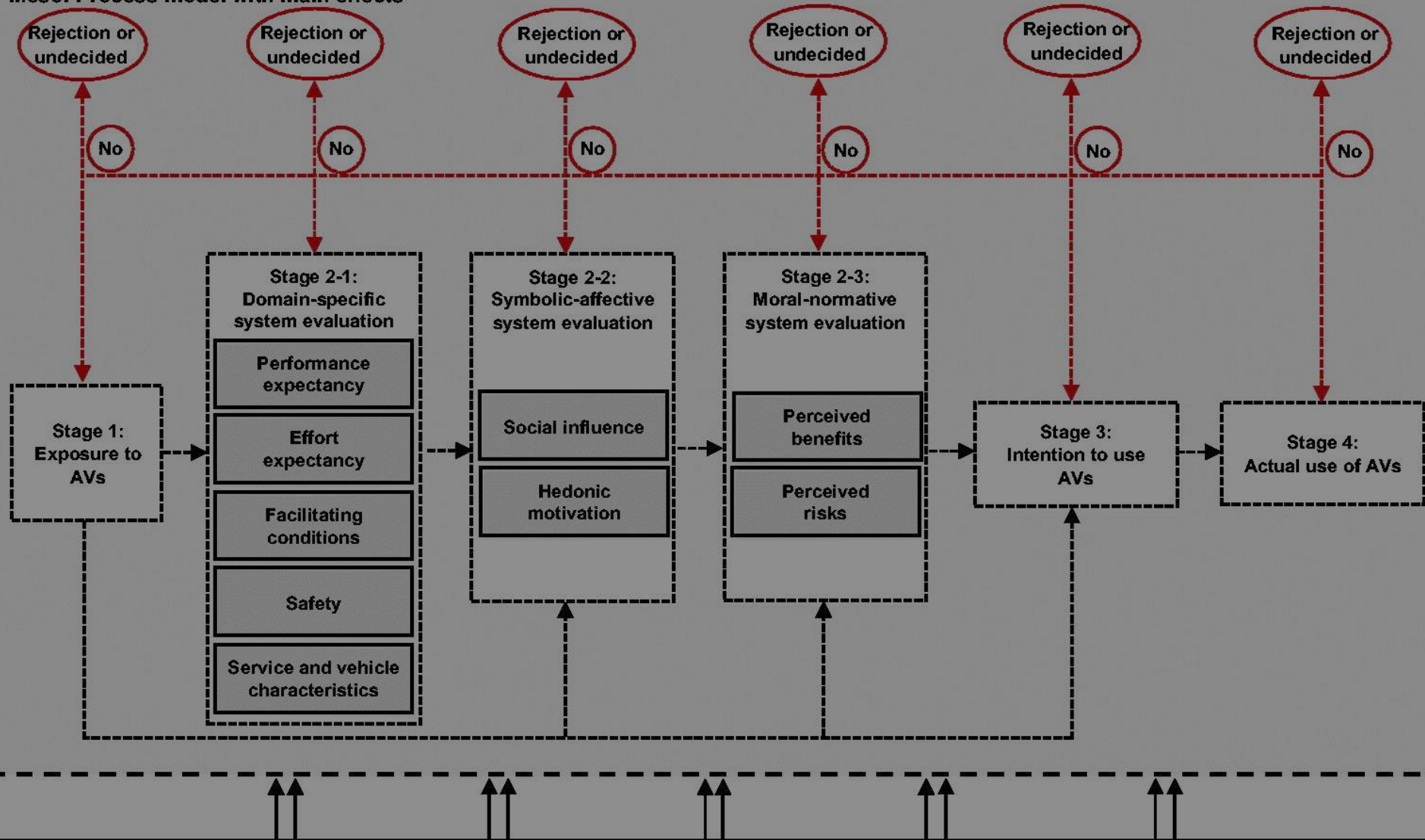
	Male	Female
Bus	56%	52%
Car	8%	9%
Irrelevant	36%	39%

---





**Meso: Process model with main effects**



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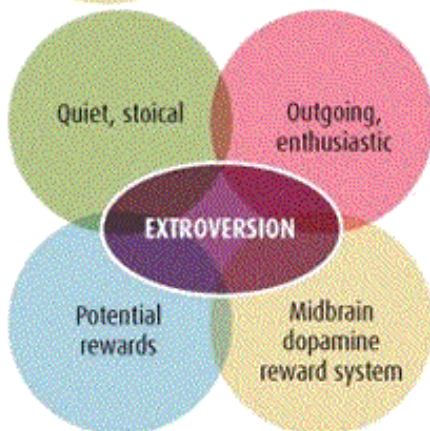
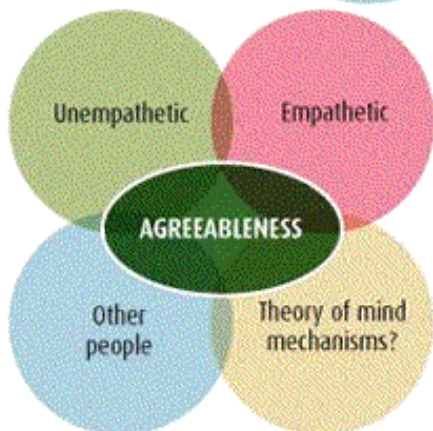
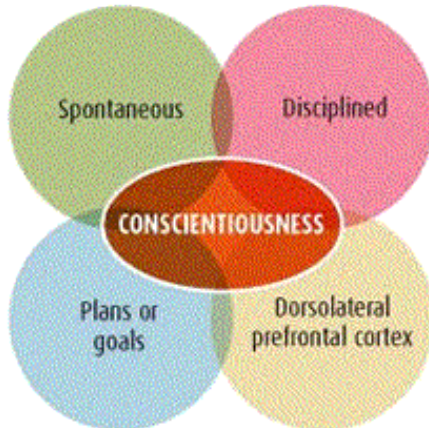
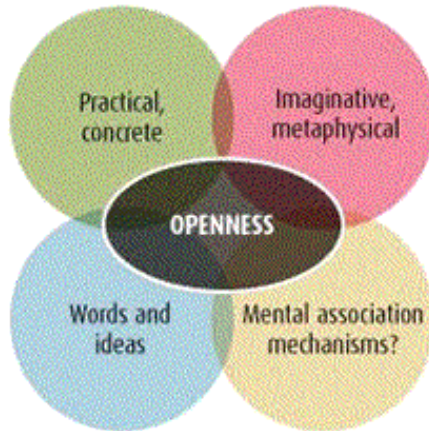
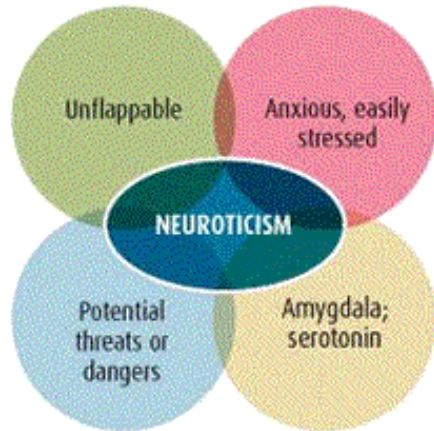


Low scorers are...

High scorers are...

Relevant situations

Brain mechanism





# Social Dominance Theory



«Dog eat dog-world»

- (Milfont et al., 2018) Norwegian (Ole Jacob Madsen)
- Likhhet mellom grupper bør være vårt ideal. (Equality between groups should be our ideal)
- Overlegne grupper bør dominere underlegne grupper. (Superior groups should dominate inferior groups.)

Le Capitalisme CAPITALISM

## Journal of Applied Social Psychology

Original Article

### Explaining prejudice toward the mentally ill: A test of sociopolitical, demographic, and socioeconomic factors

Ole J. Johansson, Jonas R. Kunst ✉

First published: 03 October 2017 | <https://doi.org/10.1111/jasp.12483>

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#### Abstract

People with mental disorders often face prejudices that can further deteriorate their condition. We tested whether Social Dominance Orientation (SDO), Right-Wing Authoritarianism (RWA), and Belief in a Just World (BJW), and characteristics of the mentally ill predict such prejudices. Both in a general population sample and a sample of health professionals and trainees, SDO, but not RWA and BJW, predicted more prejudice, although this pattern was less pronounced among health professionals/trainees. BJW interacted with the targets' gender in Study 1, predicting less empathy toward a male but not toward a female mentally ill person. In Study 2, depressed individuals were blamed more for their illness than those with schizophrenia or cancer. Implications for future research and clinical practice are discussed.

[Supporting Information](#) ▾

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**PYRAMID OF CAPITALIST SYSTEM**  
21 La Pyramide du système capitaliste

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Copyright 1912 by The International Pub. Co., 1225 E. Third St., Cleveland, O., U. S. A.

The image features a red background with a black bullseye pattern. The text "The End" is written in a white, cursive font, centered over the bullseye.

*The End*